

MANDATORY CORRECTIONS

We kindly ask you to draw attention to the following common “Mandatory corrections” issues identified during the review:

We kindly ask you to draw the authors’ attention to the following **common formatting issues** identified during the review:

1 Titles and headings:

All topics must align with the scope of the journal. Therefore, we kindly ask you to revise **at least the titles** in accordance with the thematic recommendations we have provided for each accepted or conditionally accepted paper!!!

Each significant word in the title must begin with a capital letter, except articles and conjunctions such as “*is*,” “*or*,” “*and*,” “*then*,” unless they are the first word.

Example:

Synchronized Control of Four or More Stepper Motors for Computer Numerical Controlled Machines and 3D Printers

2 Author names:

Initials alone are **not allowed**. At least the first name must be written in full.

The word “and” should be used before the last author without a preceding comma.

Example:

Lina Ghabour¹, Mohamad Amir Hababa², Waseem Saeed³ and Murodov Muzaffar³

3 Affiliations:

- If all authors belong to the same institution, **no numbering** is needed.
- If authors belong to different institutions, please number them accordingly.
- Institutional information should follow this order: *Department, College, University, street Name and Number, Postal Code City, Country.*

Example:

¹*Instituto de Investigación para la Gestión Integrada de Zonas Costeras, Universitat Politècnica de València, Camino Vera s/n, 46022 Valencia, Spain*

²*Department of Computer Science, Mustansiriyah University, 10053 Baghdad, Iraq*

³*College of Computer Science and Information Technology, Department of Computer Science, University of Al-Qadisiyah, 58001 Al-Diwaniyah, Iraq*

- All author email addresses should appear in a **single line, separated by commas**, with no additional text.

Example:

ghadder.ghabour@damascusuniversity.edu.sy, amir.hababa@damascusuniversity.edu.sy, waseem.saeed@damascusuniversity.edu.sy, m_murodov@mail.ru

4 Keywords:

At least **four keywords** are required. Each should start with a capital letter and be separated by commas.

Example:

Keywords: Modelling, Supercapacitors, Maximum Power Point Tracking (MPPT), Bidirectional DC-DC Converters (BDC) Buck/Boost, PI Controller, Energy Density, Power Density.

5 Page Setup

The paper size must be set to A4 (210x297 mm). The document margins must be the following:

- Top: 3,3 cm;
- Bottom: 4,2 cm;
- Left: 2,6 cm;
- Right: 2,6 cm.

This section must be in two columns. Each column must be 7,5-centimeter wide with a column spacing of 0,8-centimeter. The section text must be set to 10-point, justified and linespace single.

Subsection and sub subsection first paragraph should not have the first line indent, other paragraphs should have a first line indent of 0,5-centimeter.

5.1 Use only numbered headings. Headings without numbering are not allowed.

5.2 Ensure a complete structure of subheadings.

If you include a subheading such as *1.1* or *2.1*, the next sublevel (e.g., *1.2* or *2.2*) must also be present. A single, isolated subheading is not permitted.

5.3 A heading must always be followed by text.

A heading cannot be immediately followed by a figure, table, or list. There must be at least one introductory paragraph before any visual element or enumeration.

Section, subsection and sub subsection first paragraph should not have the first line indent, other paragraphs should have a first line indent of 0,5-centimeter.

6 Main text formatting:

The body text should not contain **boldface** unless used for headings. Please note that the percent, numbers need to use without (%), please don't use (1) male, only 1 male or (15%) user, only 15% user!!

7 Figures:

Figures must be **centered, numbered, and have captions** below them.

Captions with one line should be centered; those with more than one line should be justified. The font size to use is 9-point. No bold or italic font style should be used. Spacing before and after should be of 6-point and 12-point, respectively.

Ensure all figures are **referenced in the text**. Example: From Figure 1 during summer, when the outdoor air temperature reaches or (see Fig. 1). And don't use Figure (1), only Figure 1 without (%), except cases (Fig. 1).

Please note that the word “Figure” is spelled out. If your figure has two parts, include the labels “(a)” and “(b)” as part of the artwork. Please verify that the figures and tables you mention in the text actually exist.

8 Tables:

Tables must be **numbered, centered, and have captions above them.**

Captions with one line should be centered; multi-line captions should be justified. The font size to use is 9-point. No bold or italic font style should be used. Spacing before and after should be of 12-point and 6-point, respectively.

Bold font and color formatting are not allowed, unless the color is essential for understanding (as in paper 1).

Ensure all tables are **referenced in the text**. Please note that the word “Table” is spelled out. And don’t use Table (1), only Table 1 without (), except cases (Table 1).

9 Equations:

Only typed text, no figures.

10 List:

The following no numbered list style:

- 1 ;
- 2;
- 3.

Or numbered list style:

- 1) 1;
- 2) 2;
- 3) 3.

If use multilevel list:

- A) 1 level;
 - 1) 2 level;
 - 3 level

10 References:

References must follow the **IEEE style**, and each paper must include **at least 10 references**.

Authors are permitted to include citations to their own work in their paper, but these self-citations should not exceed 10% of the total references used in the paper.

Incorrect and Incomplete IEEE Style

The current references do not follow the IEEE citation style:

- [1] Y. Fukuda et al. (Super-Kamiokande), Phys. Rev. Lett. 81, 1562 (1998).
- [2] Q. R. Ahmad et al. (SNO), Phys. Rev. Lett. 89, 011301 (2002).
- [3] K. Abe et al. (T2K), Phys. Rev. Lett. 107, 041801 (2011).
- [4] D. S. Ayres et al. (NOvA), arXiv:hep- ex/0503053.
- [5] F. P. An et al. (Daya Bay), Phys. Rev. Lett. 108, 171803 (2012).

Correct IEEE Format:

[1] Y. Fukuda et al., "Evidence for oscillation of atmospheric neutrinos," *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, vol. 81, no. 8, pp. 1562–1567, 1998, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.81.1562.

Key Elements of a Proper IEEE Reference for a Journal Article:

[X] A. A. Author, "Title of the article," *Title of the Journal*, vol. x, no. x, pp. xxx-xxx, Month Year, doi: 10.1109/XXX.XXXXXXX.

- **Authors:** List up to six authors. For seven or more, use *et al.*
- **Article Title:** In quotation marks.
- **Journal Title:** In italics, using standard IEEE abbreviations (e.g., *Phys. Rev. Lett.* is acceptable, but *IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci.* would be).
- **Volume & Issue:** vol. x, no. x,
- **Page Numbers:** pp. xxx-xxx,
- **Year:** The year of publication, followed by a comma.
- **DOI:** Always include doi: 10.xxxx/XXXX.XXXXXXX